

Local Coastal Program (LCP) Updates and Opportunities for Public Engagement in Mendocino County

May 15, 2025



## What is the California Coastal Commission?

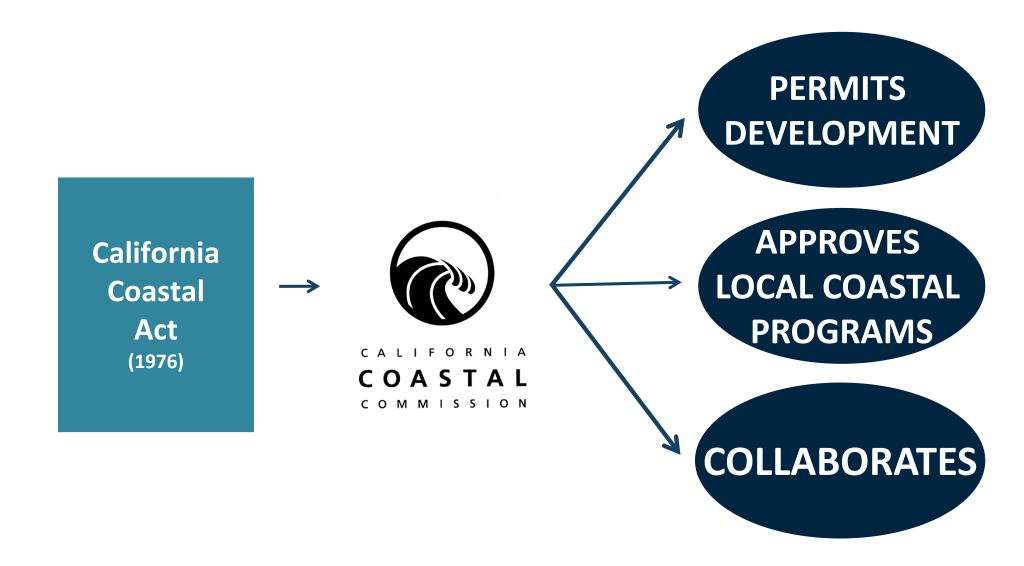
- The California Coastal Commission was established by voter initiative in 1972 (Proposition 20) and later made permanent by the Legislature through adoption of the California Coastal Act of 1976.
- The Coastal Commission is an independent, quasi-judicial state agency.
- The California Coastal Commission is the state's coastal zone planning and management agency, responsible for regulating development in the coastal zone.
- In partnership with coastal cities and counties, the Coastal Commission plans and regulates the use of land and water in the coastal zone.

### **Our Mission**

## Protecting & Enhancing California's Coast

The Commission is committed to protecting and enhancing California's coast and ocean for present and future generations. It does so through careful planning and regulation of environmentally-sustainable development, rigorous use of science, strong public participation, education, and effective intergovernmental coordination.

## What is the California Coastal Commission?



## What is the Coastal Act?



















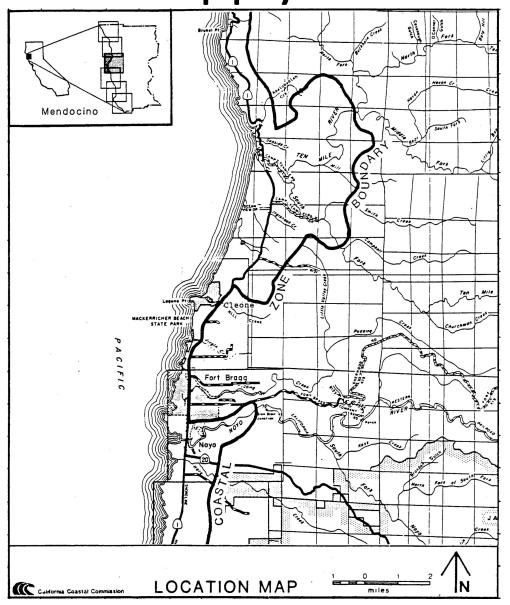




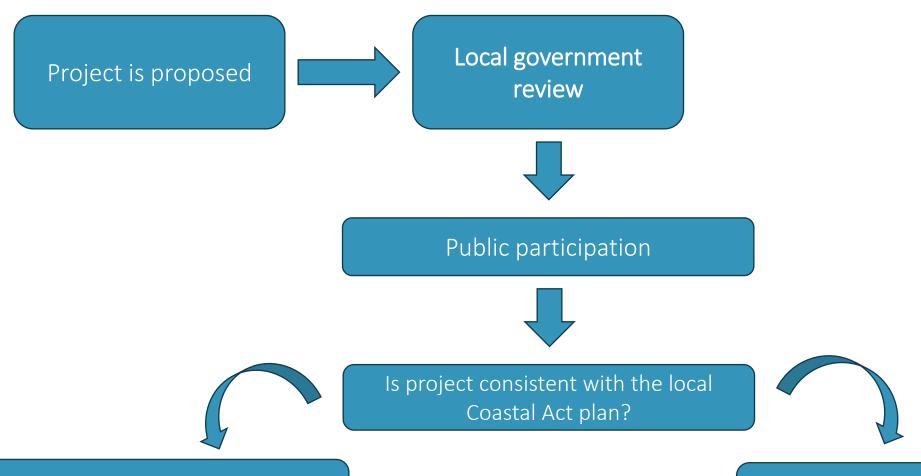


# Where does the Coastal Act Apply?

- Oregon border to Mexico
- Includes 9 islands (~287 miles of shoreline)
- Excludes SF Bay
- ~1.5 million acres of land
- Offshore boundary: 3 miles out at sea
- Inland boundary: varies
  - From hundreds of feet to 5 miles



# Coastal Development Permit (CDP) Process



Deny project

Approve project *or*Approve project with conditions

# What is a Local Coastal Program?

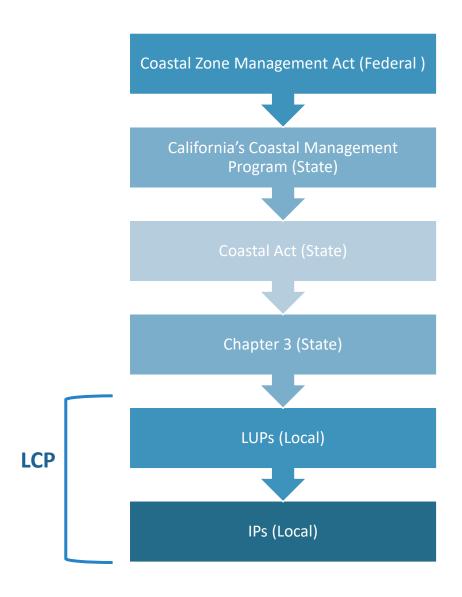
Coastal Act Section 30500 requires local governments to prepare a **Local Coastal Program (LCP)** for the Coastal Zone portion of its jurisdiction:

(a) Each local government lying, in whole or in part, within the coastal zone shall prepare a local coastal program for that portion of the coastal zone within its jurisdiction...

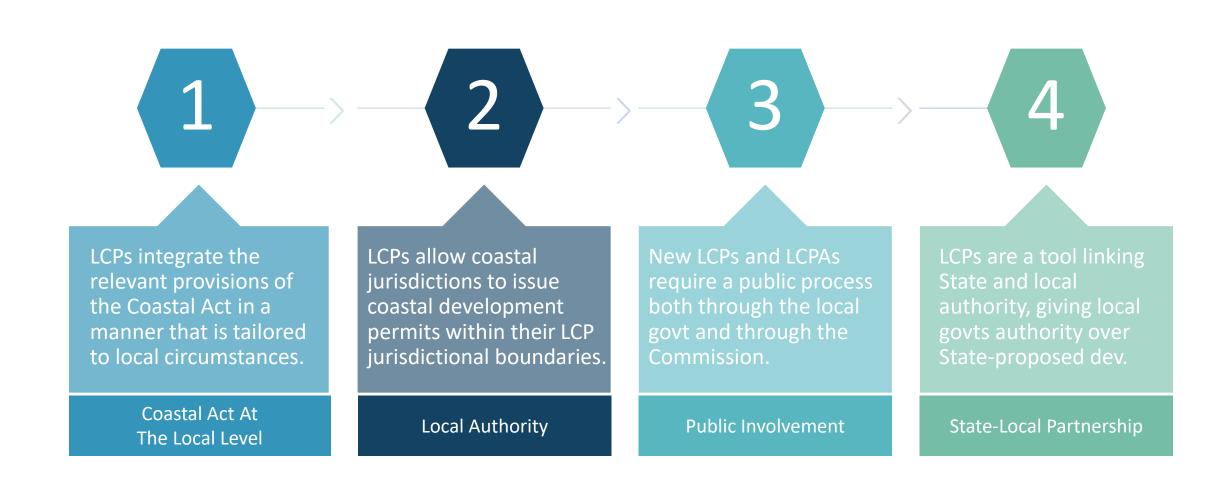
An **LCP** is defined under the Coastal Act as a local government's (CA 30108.6):

- (a) land use plans,
- (b) zoning ordinances,
- (c) zoning district maps, and
- (d) ... other implementing actions

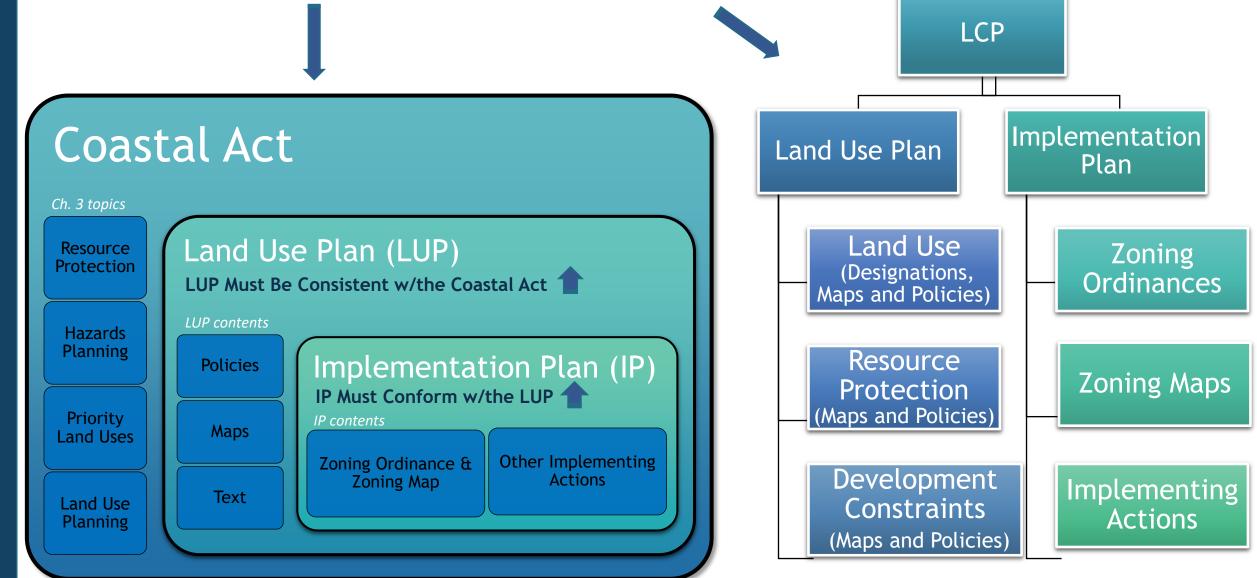
...when taken together, meet the requirements of, and implement the provisions and policies of the Coastal Act.



# Why Are LCPs Important?



LCP Standard of Review and Structure



# What's in Chapter 3 of the Coastal Act?

Policies that identify and protect environmental & other public resources within the coastal zone.





Policies that address the physical siting and design of development based on hazard risk.

Policies that identify types of land and water uses that receive rights, privileges, or protections relative to other types of land uses.





Policies that address the types, level, siting and pattern of development in consideration of overarching land use planning, constraints and requirements.

# **Typical Coastal Resources**

There is no definition of "coastal resources" in the Coastal Act. However, the term "Coastal Resource" is generally taken to include (but not be limited to):



#### **Land Resources**

- Agricultural
  - Ag production on prime ag lands
  - Productivity of Timberlands
  - Soil Productivity
- Cultural Resources
  - Archaeological
  - Paleontological
- Soils
- Terrestrial Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Areas (ESHAs)
  - ESHA including rare habitats, wildlife corridors, and other areas that are esp. valuable because of their special nature or role in an ecosystem
  - —Native trees



#### **Wetlands and Water Bodies**

- Coastal Water Bodies
  - e.g., estuaries, lakes, etc. and their related uplands
- Groundwater Resources
- Watercourses
  - e.g., rivers, streams, creeks, etc. and their related corridors and uplands
- Water Quality and Biological productivity
- Wetlands



### Marine & Shoreline Resources

- Marine Resources
  - Incl/biological productivity
- Open Coastal Waters
- Shoreline Processes
  - Incl/sand supply and transport
- Water Quality



#### **Public Access & Recreation**

- Public Access
- Lateral, Vertical, Trail Easements
- Public Access Facilities
- Public Access Opportunities
- Recreation
  - Recreational Areas
  - Recreational Facilities
  - Incl/water-oriented activities
- Visitor-Serving Uses



#### **Visual Resources**

- Natural Landforms
  - e.g., ridges, significant rock outcrops
- Scenic Public Views
  - e.g., to and along the shoreline, public vistas, vista points, & trails
- Visual Qualities of the Coastal Zone
  - e.g., compatibility with surrounding character



#### Land Use Planning (kinds, location, intensity)

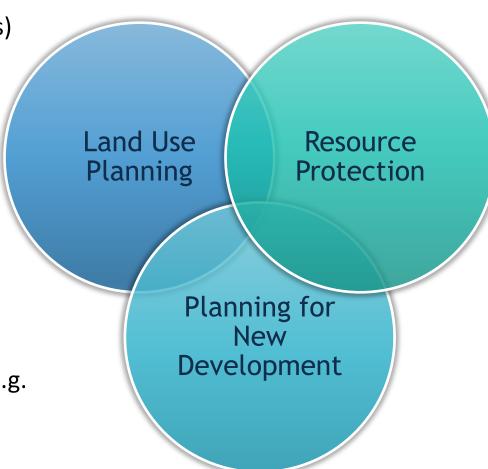
- Land Use Map (including priority land uses)
- Land Use Designations
- Land Use Policies

#### **Coastal Resource Protection**

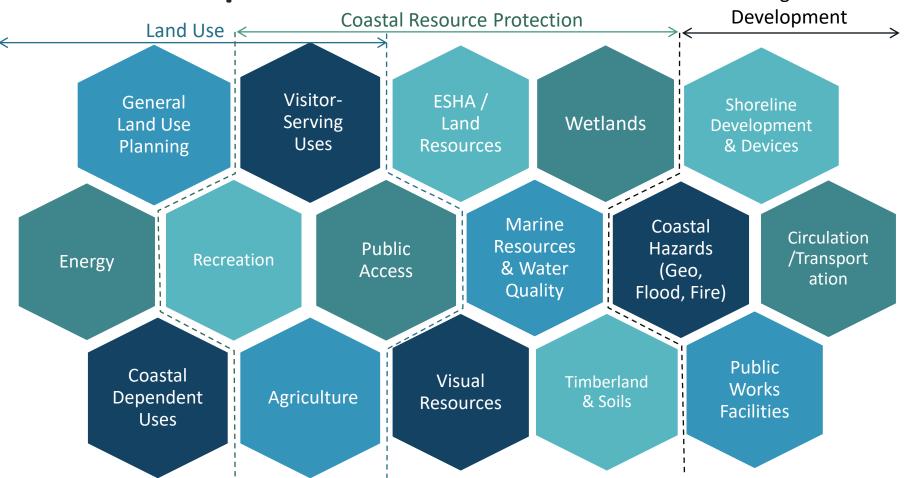
- Resource Maps
- Accompanying Protection Policies

#### **Planning for New Development**

- Hazards Maps and Policies
- Capacity Planning Issues, Maps, Policies (e.g. Transportation Facilities, Public Works Facilities)



# Typical LUP Topics\*



Planning for New

<sup>\*</sup> This list of topics provides examples of LUP categories/sections that reflect Chapter 3 policy topics. All topics, as above, may not be applicable in all jurisdictions and additional, or more specific, topics may be required.

# Implementation Plan Components

#### Zoning Ordinances

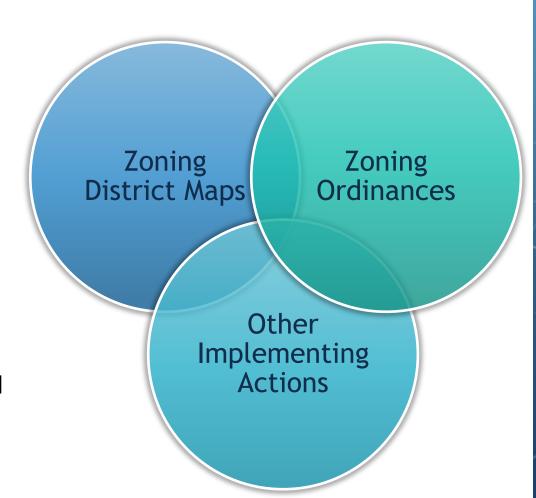
- Zones & Allowed Uses
- Development Standards & Other Specific Provisions
- Procedures

#### Zoning District Map

- Zone District Map & Overlays
- Corresponds to Zoning Ordinance Zones

#### Implementing Actions

- Ordinances, regulations, or programs which implement the Coastal Act and LCP (CA 30108.4)
- e.g. Development Agreements, Specific Plans



# Typical IP Topics\*



\* This list of topics provides a limited number of examples of IP categories/sections that further implement LUP policy topics. All topics, as above, may not be applicable in all jurisdictions and additional, or more specific, topics will be required as applicable.

**Certified LCP** 

Local Government CDP Authority

Coastal
Development
Permit Monitoring
After LCP
Certification

CDP Application Process

Hearing Notice

**CDP** Action

Final Local Action Notice

Appeal

Commission staff: coordinates with city or county planning staff; assists with jurisdiction determinations; monitors CDP notices, staff reports, and actions; and provides written comments where appropriate.

CCC staff: opens appeal periods; verifies appeals if received.

CCC staff processes appeals for action by CCC.

# HUMBOLDT Town of Mendocino Garcia R Pt. Arena City of Point Arena

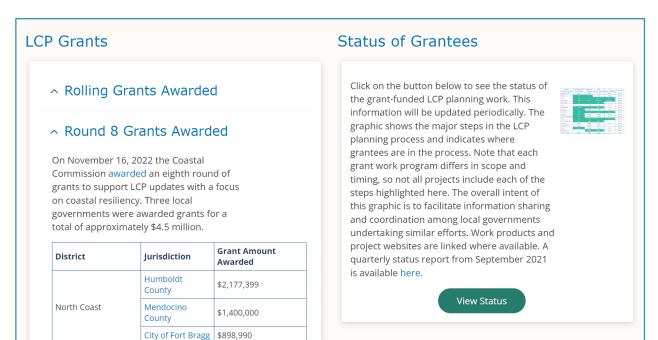
# LCPs in Mendocino County

- Mendocino County LCP- originally certified in 1992
  - Mendocino Town Plan separate segment of LCP; originally certified in 1996; comprehensively updated in 2017
  - <u>Gualala Town Plan</u> originally certified in 1992 and has not been comprehensively updated
- Fort Bragg LCP originally certified in 1983
  - City LCP comprehensively updated in 2008
- Point Arena LCP originally certified in 1981
  - City LCP comprehensively updated in 2006

# Other Opportunities for Public Involvement

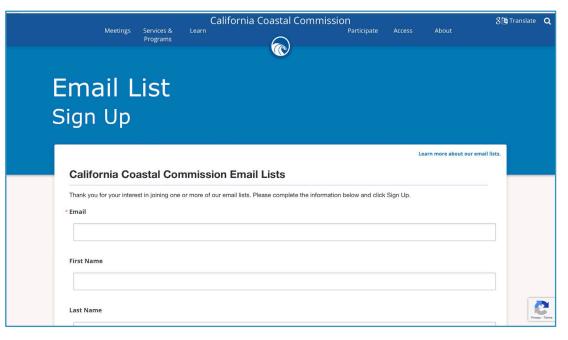
- Request to be added to local governments' and Commission's noticing lists for hearings on local projects (CDPs), LCP planning work, informational briefings, and other related topics
  - Note that for grant work specifically, public outreach is managed by the jurisdiction – work with the local staff to better understand opportunities
- Submit written comments or speak at the hearings
- Reach out to staff if you have questions or would like copies of public documents

# Thank you!



#### www.coastal.ca.gov/lcp/grants/





#### www.coastal.ca.gov/signup/



